Background:

Empowering school cultures emphasizes building strong relationships among students, teachers, parents and administrators, resulting in a safe and orderly environment that supports and enhances student achievement. This priority is supported by the following 2014-15 AdvancED survey ratings, which include how stakeholders perceive school safety on a 5-point scale: Parents (4.15), Staff (4.11), Early Elementary Students (4.83), Elementary Students (4.28), and Middle/High Students (2.83). In the 2014-15 school year, 10.05% (17,915) of students were identified as having two or more early warning indicators. These indicators include having one or more suspensions, attending school on less than 90% of days, scoring at achievement Level 1 on statewide standardized English/Language Arts (ELA) or mathematics assessments, or a final failing grade in an ELA or mathematics course. Discipline data continue to indicate gaps between ethnicity, FRL, and gender. Stakeholders need the skills and strategies to identify bullying and harassment, as well as preventive strategies to promote a positive, safe and inclusive environment.

Refer to Data Point Definitions for an explanation of the data.

Data:

Decrease number of students with two or more early warning indicators by 25 percent by the year 2020

Number of students with two or more early warning indicators

	Baseline	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	Target
Number of Students	17,372	20,537	20,017	22,533	23,690	18,446‡	13,029

Data Source: Student Information System (SIS), Enterprise Data Warehouse (EDW)

Decrease incidents of negative behaviors by 25 percent by the year 2020

NOTE: Fighting = FI Bullying = BU Harassment = HA Physical Attack = PA

Number of incidents of negative behaviors

	Baseline	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	Target
Number of Incidents	FI: 5,963	FI: 6,208	FI: 5,448	FI: 5,921	FI: 6,074	FI:	FI: 4,472
						4,508‡	
	BU: 277	BU: 205	BU: 209	BU: 170	BU: 226	BU:	BU: 208
						145‡	
	HA: 312	HA: 365	HA: 353	HA: 141	HA: 208	HA:	HA: 234
						179‡	
	PA: 3,016	PA: 3,286	PA: 2,480	PA: 2,521	PA: 2,901	PA:	PA: 2,262
						1,608‡	

Data Source: Student Information System (SIS), Enterprise Data Warehouse (EDW)

[‡] Results impacted by COVID-19 pandemic

^{*}Early elementary students are no longer surveyed by Cognia/AdvancED

Improve average stakeholder ratings for questions regarding Resources and Support Systems (Indicator 4.3) on AdvancED surveys by 0.1 for each student category and 0.2 for parents and staff on the 5-point scale by the year 2020

Average stakeholder rating for 'Resources and Support Systems'

	Baseline	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	Target
Average	Parents:	Parents:	Parents:	Parents:	Parents:	Parents:	Parents:
Rating	4.15	4.15	4.19	4.16	4.26	4.30	4.35
	Early Elem	Early Elem	Early Elem	Early Elem			Early Elem
	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	*	*	Students:
	4.83	4.82	4.78	4.77			4.93
	Elem	Elem	Elem	Elem	Elem	Elem	Elem
	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:
	4.28	4.28	4.18	4.16	4.25	4.25	4.38
	Middle/	Middle/	Middle/	Middle/	Middle/	Middle/	Middle/
	High	High	High	High	High	High	High
	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:
	2.83	2.8	2.84	2.87	2.94	3.02	2.93
	Staff:	Staff:	Staff:	Staff:	Staff:	Staff:	Staff:
	4.12	4.14	4.12	4.11	4.21	4.19	4.32

Data Source: Qualtrics platform

[‡] Results impacted by COVID-19 pandemic

^{*}Early elementary students are no longer surveyed by Cognia/AdvancED

Data Point Definitions:

Early Warning System	What is the Early Warning System (EWS)? EWS measures include: attendance rate below 90%, a final failing grade in an ELA or mathematics course, a score of level 1 on a state wide ELA or mathematics assessment, and one or more suspensions (in or out of school). The number of students identified by the system as exhibiting two or more early warning indicators will be reported.
Bullying	What is Bullying? A bullying offense includes systematically and chronically being cruel to other students on or off OCPS property if it adversely impacts the educational environment at school for students or staff.
Fighting	What is Fighting? Fighting is an offense when two or more persons mutually participate in use of force or physical violence that requires physical restraint or results in injury.
Harassment	What is Harassment? Harassment is any threatening, insulting, dehumanizing gesture, use of data or computer software, or written, verbal, or physical conduct that places an OCPS student or school employee in reasonable fear or harm to his/her person or damage to his/her property, has the effect of substantially interfering with a student's education performance, opportunities, or benefits, and has the effect of substantially disrupting the orderly operation of a school including any course of conduct directed at a specific person that causes substantial emotional distress in such a person and serves no legitimate purpose.
Physical Attack	What is a Physical Attack? A physical attack offense refers to an actual and intentional striking of another person against his/her will, or the intentional causing of bodily harm to an individual.

[‡] Results impacted by COVID-19 pandemic

^{*}Early elementary students are no longer surveyed by Cognia/AdvancED

Data Point Definitions:

Resources and Support Systems	What is the Resources and Support Systems indicator on the
(Indicator 4.3) on AdvancED surveys	AdvancED surveys?
	AdvancED Standard 4 includes indicators that the system has resources and provides services in all schools that support its purpose and direction to ensure success for all students. Indicator 4.3 specifically addresses that district and school leaders maintain facilities, services and equipment to provide a safe, clean and healthy environment for all students and staff. This indicator is assessed through surveys provided to parents, staff, early elementary (K-2), elementary (3-5) and middle/high (6-12) students.

[‡] Results impacted by COVID-19 pandemic

^{*}Early elementary students are no longer surveyed by Cognia/AdvancED

Teaching and Learning Business Plan 2015 – 2020

Goal: Safe Learning and Working Environment

Division Priority: Provide empowering environments

Current Condition

Empowering school cultures emphasizes building strong relationships among students, teachers, parents and administrators, resulting in a safe and orderly environment that supports and enhances student achievement. This priority is supported by the following 2014-15 AdvancED survey ratings, which include how stakeholders perceive school safety on a 5-point scale: Parents (4.15), Staff (4.11), Early Elementary Students (4.83), Elementary Students (4.28), and Middle/High Students (2.83). In the 2014-15 school year, 10.05% (17,915) of students were identified as having two or more early warning indicators. These indicators include having one or more suspensions, attending school on less than 90% of days, scoring at achievement Level 1 on statewide standardized English/Language Arts (ELA) or mathematics assessments, or a final failing grade in an ELA or mathematics course. Discipline data continue to indicate gaps between ethnicity, FRL, and gender. Stakeholders need the skills and strategies to identify bullying and harassment, as well as preventive strategies to promote a positive, safe and inclusive environment.

Theory of Action

If we focus on strengthening positive relationships, building resiliency, and teaching and modeling appropriate social and communication skills with students, parents, and staff, then we will see decreases in the number of students displaying Early Warning Signs and engaging in negative behaviors, and an increase in stakeholder relationship satisfaction.

	Measurable Objectives							
		Baseline	Midpoint		Target			
		(3 Year)		(5 Year)				
		2014 – 2015	2017 – 2018		2019 – 2020			
		Actual	Target	Actual	Target	Actual		
1.	Decrease number of students with two or more early warning indicators by 25 percent by the year 2020	17,372	14,766	22,533	13,029	18,446‡		
2.		FI: 5,963	FI: 5,068	FI: 5,921	FI: 4,472	FI: 4,508‡		
	year 2020	BU: 277	BU: 236	BU: 170	BU: 208	BU: 145‡		
	Note: Fighting = FI; Bullying = BU; Harassment = HA;	HA: 312	HA: 265	HA: 141	HA: 234	HA: 297‡		
	Physical Attack = PA	PA: 3,016	PA: 2,564	PA: 2,521	PA: 2,262	PA: 1,634‡		

Represents BROAD strategies

- > Represents My Brother's Keeper/Males of Color strategies
 - ‡ Results impacted by COVID-19 pandemic

^{*}Early elementary students are no longer surveyed by Cognia/AdvancED

Teaching and Learning Business Plan 2015 – 2020

	Measura	ble Objectives				
3.	Improve average stakeholder ratings for questions regarding	Parents:	Parents:	Parents:	Parents:	Parents:
	Resources and Support Systems (Indicator 4.3) on AdvancED	4.15	4.27	4.16	4.35	4.30
	surveys by 0.1 for each student category and 0.2 for parents	Early Elem	Early Elem	Early Elem	Early Elem	
	and staff on the 5-point scale by the year 2020	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	*
		4.83	4.9	4.77	4.93	
		Elem	Elem	Elem	Elem	Elem
		Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:
		4.28	4.35	4.16	4.38	4.25
		Middle/High	Middle/High	Middle/High	Middle/High	Middle/High
		Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:
		2.83	2.8	2.87	2.93	3.02
		Staff:	Staff:	Staff:	Staff:	Staff:
		4.12	4.14	4.11	4.32	4.19

‡ Results impacted by COVID-19 pandemic

^{*} Represents BROAD strategies

> Represents My Brother's Keeper/Males of Color strategies

^{*}Early elementary students are no longer surveyed by Cognia/AdvancED

Teaching and Learning Business Plan 2015 – 2020

Year	Strategies	Owner
2015 – 2020	Develop and provide an anti-bullying and anti-harassment training for parents districtwide using	Teaching and
	resources from www.Act4Change.org * (OC-1)	Learning
2015 – 2020	2. Develop support systems to build articulation skills among social workers, school psychologists,	Teaching and
	mental health counselors, guidance counselors and outside agencies to meet the mental,	Learning
	behavioral and social-emotional needs of students ❖ (OC-2) ➤ (MBK/MoC-1, 2, 9)	
2015 – 2020	3. Provide districtwide training on positive behavioral systems and monitor implementation for	Teaching and
	desired effect ❖ (I-2, OC-1) ➤ (MBK/MoC-2, 5)	Learning
2015 – 2020	4. Develop and implement a character education program for students, staff and parents that defines	Teaching and
	resiliency and provides implementation techniques ❖ (I-2, OC-1) ➤ (MBK/MoC-7, 10)	Learning
2015 – 2020	5. Permeate professional development targeting the implementation of culturally responsive	Teaching and
	instruction and learning environments throughout the district ❖ (I-2) ➤ (MBK/MoC-1-7, 9, and 10)	Learning
2015 – 2020	6. Enhance the Restorative Justice Program and monitor for desired effect ❖ (OC-1, OC-2)	Teaching and
	➤ (MBK/MoC-5)	Learning

- * Represents BROAD strategies
- > Represents My Brother's Keeper/Males of Color strategies
 - ‡ Results impacted by COVID-19 pandemic
 - *Early elementary students are no longer surveyed by Cognia/AdvancED